

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
vs. )  
Plaintiff, )  
vs. ) CRIMINAL NO. 18-30014-NJR  
MARK RICHARDSON, )  
Defendant. )

**ORDER**

**A. Order for Detention**

On February 23, 2018, while represented by counsel, Defendant executed a written waiver of his right to have a detention hearing under **18 U.S.C. § 3142(f) of the Bail Reform Act**. Based on the waiver, the information contained in the Pretrial Services Report and the Criminal Indictment (**Doc. 1**), the Court **GRANTS** the Government's Motion for Detention (**Doc. 36**) and orders the above-named defendant detained pursuant to **18 U.S.C. §§ 3142(e) and (i)**.

**B. Statement of Reasons for the Detention**

The Court orders the defendant's detention because it finds:

- By a preponderance of the evidence that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the defendant as required.
- By clear and convincing evidence that no condition or combinations of conditions will reasonably assure the safety of any other person and the community.

**C. Finding of Fact**

The Court's findings are based on the information which was presented in Court and the information contained in the Pretrial Services Report, including the following:

- (1) Nature and circumstances of the offense charged:

- (a) The crime:

**Count 1:**

**Conspiracy to commit carjacking pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 371;**

**Penalties:**

**Not more than 5 years imprisonment and/or a \$250,000 fine, not more than 1 year supervised release, \$100 special assessment.**

**Counts 2,4, and 6:**

**Carjacking pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2119;**

**Penalties:**

**Not more than 15 years imprisonment and/or a \$250,000 fine, not more than 3 years supervised release, \$100 special assessment per count.**

**Counts 3, 5, and 7:**

**Use/carry of a firearm during a crime of violence pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(A);**

**Penalties:**

**7 years to life imprisonment, a fine up to \$250,000, not more than 5 years supervised release, \$100 special assessment per count.**

**For a second or subsequent conviction under this section – not less than 25 years imprisonment up to life imprisonment.**

- (b) The offense is a crime of violence.
- (c) The offense is a Federal crime of terrorism.
- (d) The offense involves a minor victim.
- (e) The offense involves a controlled substance, firearm, explosive, or destructive device;
- (f) The offense involves a narcotic drug.
- (g) The offense involves a large amount of controlled substances, to wit:

(2) The weight of the evidence against the defendant is high.

(3) The history and characteristics of the defendant, including:

(a) General Factors:

- The defendant appears to have a mental condition which may affect whether the defendant will appear.
- The defendant has no family ties in the area.
- The defendant has no steady employment.
- The defendant has no substantial financial resources.
- The defendant is not a long time resident of the community.
- The defendant does not have any significant community ties.
- Past conduct of the defendant:
  - The defendant has a history relating to drug abuse.
  - The defendant has a history relating to alcohol abuse.
  - The defendant has a significant prior criminal record.
  - The defendant has a prior record of failure to appear at court proceedings.

(b) Whether the defendant was on probation, parole, or release by a court:

At the time of the current arrest, the defendant was on:

- Probation
- Parole
- Release pending trial, sentence, appeal or completion of sentence.

(c) Other Factors:

- The defendant is an illegal alien and is subject to deportation.
- The defendant is a legal alien and will be subject to deportation if convicted.
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

(4) The nature and seriousness of the danger by the defendant's release are as follows: \_\_\_\_\_

(5) Rebuttable Presumptions

The Court finds the defendant is subject to and has not rebutted the rebuttable presumption that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the defendant as required and the safety of any other person and the community, as set forth in **18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)**. In determining that the defendant is subject to one of the rebuttable presumptions set forth in either **18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)**, the Court finds:

Pursuant to **18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(2)**,

- (A) the defendant has been convicted of a Federal offense that is described in subsection (f)(1) of this section, or of a State or local offense that would have been such an offense if a circumstance giving rise to Federal jurisdiction had existed;
- (B) the offense described in subparagraph (A) was committed while the defendant was on release pending trial for a Federal, State or local offense; **AND**
- (C) a period of not more than five years has elapsed since the date of conviction, or the release of the person from imprisonment for the offense described in subparagraph (A), whichever is later.

**OR,**

Pursuant to **18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(3)**, there is probable cause to believe that the defendant committed—

- (A) an offense for which a maximum term of imprisonment of ten years or more is prescribed in the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et seq.), the Controlled Substances Import and Export Act (21 U.S.C. 951 et seq.), or chapter 705 of title 46;
- (B) an offense under section 924(c), 956(a), or 2332b of

this title;

\_\_\_\_ (C) an offense listed in section 2332b(g)(5)(B) of title 18, United States Code, for which a maximum term of imprisonment of 20 years or more is prescribed;

\_\_\_\_ (D) an offense under chapter 77 of this title for which a maximum term of imprisonment of 20 years or more is prescribed; or

\_\_\_\_ (E) an offense involving a minor victim under section 1201, 1591, 2241, 2242, 2244(a)(1), 2245, 2251, 2251A, 2252(a)(1), 2252(a)(2), 2252(a)(3), 2252A(a)(1), 2252A(a)(2), 2252A(a)(3), 2252A(a)(4), 2260, 2421, 2422, 2423 or 2425 of this title.

**D. Alternatives to Detention Considered**

The Court, in finding that there are no conditions or combination of conditions which reasonably will assure the defendant's appearance and the safety of any other person and the community, has considered and rejected alternatives. Among the alternatives considered, the Court has rejected house arrest, electronic monitoring, and a daily reporting scheme. In rejecting these alternatives, the Court notes the gravity of the offense and the substantial penalties which may possibly be imposed.

**E. Additional Directives**

Pursuant to **18 U.S.C. § 3142(i)(2)-(4)**, the Court directs that:

1. The defendant be committed to the custody of the Attorney General for confinement in a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or being held in custody pending appeal; and
2. The defendant be afforded reasonable opportunity for private consultation with counsel; and
3. That, on order of a court of the United States, or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility in which the defendant is confined deliver the defendant to a United States Marshal for the purpose of an appearance in connection with a court proceeding.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

**DATED: February 23, 2018.**

/s/ *Stephen C. Williams*

**STEPHEN C. WILLIAMS**

**United States Magistrate Judge**